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博 士 学 位 论 文

中国自由贸易协定实践中的“新议题”之实证分析

**Empirical Analysis of “New Issues”  
in China’s Free Trade Agreement Practice**

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## 内容摘要

中国经济的高速发展举世瞩目。自从中国决定对外开放其贸易和投资体制，其已做出了一系列影响深远的经济和体制改革。特别是，中国为加入世界贸易组织（WTO）采取了诸多单方面的改革措施。但中国加入WTO之后，国内改革的动力有所减退。这与最近多哈回合谈判中各成员方在达成进一步一揽子协定时所遇到的挑战大致相似。

中国现已将自由贸易协定（FTAs）作为促进对外开放和加快国内改革的新平台。与之前强调经济合作的多边立场相比，中国现已转向自由贸易协定的谈判，这引起了学界的关注。本文的研究更多的是考察中国寻求自由贸易协定伙伴的动机，而非自由贸易协定的最终文本条款。正如本文引论部分所指出的，中国早期的大量自由贸易协定主要关注的是货物贸易中关税和非关税壁垒的减让，对于其他影响贸易和投资的议题关注有限。

由于达成一个全新的、综合性的WTO一揽子协定的动力不足，其他经济体越来越青睐于进行自由贸易协定的谈判，并将诸多“新议题”纳入其中。中国同样小心翼翼地追随这一趋势，将服务贸易、投资、政府采购、竞争、贸易便利化、保护和促进知识产权等新议题逐渐纳入到其自由贸易协定条款之中。本文试图通过全面分析中国自由贸易协定关于这些“新议题”的内容，以填补现有研究空白。

本文认为，中国对于将这些新议题纳入其自由贸易协定中持审慎态度，中国是利用自由贸易协定来检验其在此类问题上政策和法律的发展。本文分析认为，尽管这些“新议题”在中国的早期自由贸易协定中几乎没有得到关注，但是很明显，在中国最近缔结的自由贸易协定中这一情况已大为改观。通过全面分析中国就这些新议题所做出的承诺，本文得出结论认为，尽管中国对于多边贸易体制兴趣不减，但对中国来说自由贸易协定似已成为实现和检验其关于“新议题”未来进一步经济和体制改革的重要工具和途径。

## 关键词

由贸易协定中的新议题；服务贸易，投资，竞争，政府采购，贸易便利化，知识产权；中国自由贸易协定实践

## **ABSTRACT**

China's tremendous economic development is well known and documented. Since it determined to open up its trade and investment regime to foreign interests, China has pursued a series of far-reaching economic reforms and institutional restructuring. In particular, China undertook a number of unilateral reforms in readiness for its accession to the World Trade Organization (WTO). Since China's accession, the impetus for domestic reform has waned. This has largely corresponded with challenges in reaching agreement across the WTO membership for a further package of commitments in the latest Doha round of negotiations.

The Chinese authorities have now identified free trade agreements (FTAs) as a new platform for further opening up to the outside and speeding up of domestic reforms. There has been significant academic interest in China's change in trajectory towards the negotiation of FTAs, compared to its prior emphasis on multilateral instruments for economic cooperation. Much of this analysis has considered China's motivations for seeking out FTA partners, with less attention paid to the terms of its final agreements. As discussed in the introduction to this paper, a number of China's early agreements focused on the reduction of tariff and non-tariff barriers to trade in goods, with limited coverage of other issues impacting on trade and investment.

As momentum for a new, comprehensive single undertaking in the WTO has diminished, other economies have increasingly sought to negotiate FTAs, and relevantly, incorporated a number of "new issues" into their FTAs. Cautiously following this lead, China has also incrementally incorporated provisions on a number of new issues in its FTAs, including trade in services, investment, government procurement, competition, trade facilitation and the protection and promotion of intellectual property rights. This paper seeks to fill a gap in the existing studies by comprehensively analysing the coverage of China's FTAs in relation to these "new issues" in FTAs.

This paper highlights China's guarded approach to the incorporation of new issues and argues that China has used FTAs to experiment in the development of its policies and laws on such matters. From the analysis, it will become apparent that while the "new issues" received little attention in China's early FTAs, there has been a significant shift evident in China's most recently finalised agreements. Following the comprehensive analysis of China's commitments in relation to the new issues explored in this paper, it concludes that while China has an abiding interest in the multilateral trade regime, FTAs appear likely to represent a significant vehicle for China to pursue and test further economic and institutional reforms relating to "new issues" into the future.

## **Keywords**

New issues in Free Trade Agreements; trade in services, investment, competition, procurement, trade facilitation, intellectual property; China's FTA practice.

## LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Art.	Article	p.	page
Arts.	Articles	pp.	pages
Ch.	Chapter	para.	paragraph
Iss.	Issue	Sect.	Section
No.	Number	Vol.	Volume

## LIST OF ACRONYMS

ASEAN	Association of South East Asian Nations
BIT	Bilateral Investment Treaty
CEPA	Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement
CPC	Central Product Classification
CPA	Certified Public Accountant
DFAT	Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia
DSU	Dispute Settlement Understanding, WTO
EU	European Union
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FTA	Free Trade Agreement
GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade
GATS	General Agreement on Trade in Services
GPA	Government Procurement Agreement
IA	Investment Agreement
ICC	International Chamber of Commerce
ICSID	International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes
IIA	International Investment Agreement
IMF	International Monetary Fund
IP	Intellectual property
IPRs	Intellectual property rights
ISDS	Investor-State dispute settlement
MFN	Most-favoured-nation
MOFCOM	Ministry of Commerce of the People's Republic of China
MOU	Memorandum of Understanding
NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement
NPC	National People's Congress of the People's Republic of China
NGO	Non-Government Organisation
OECD	Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development
RCEP	Regional Comprehensive Economic Partnership
RTA	Regional Trade Agreement
SAR	Special Administrative Region
TIG	Trade in Goods
TIS	Trade in Services
TFA	Trade Facilitation Agreement
TPP	Trans-Pacific Partnership
TRIPS	Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property
TTIP	Transatlantic Trade and Investment Partnership
UN	United Nations
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
US	United States of America

USTR	United States Trade Representative
WCO	World Customs Organization
World Bank	The International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
WIPO	World Intellectual Property Organisation
WTO	World Trade Organization

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## TABLE OF TREATIES AND OTHER INSTRUMENTS

### Multilateral agreements

GATT	General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade, signed at Geneva, on 30 October 1947.
GPA	Agreement on Government Procurement, signed at Marrakesh, on 15 April 1994 (Government Procurement Agreement). Annex to the Protocol Amending the Agreement on Government Procurement, adopted on 30 March 2012 (Revised Agreement on Government Procurement).
e-Commerce Declaration	WTO Ministerial Declaration on Global Electronic Commerce, concluded at Geneva, on 20 May 1998.
ITA	WTO Ministerial Declaration on Trade in Information Technology Products, concluded at Singapore, on 13 December 1996 (Information Technology Agreement). WTO Ministerial Declaration on the Expansion of Trade in Information Technology Products, concluded at Nairobi, on 16 December 2015 (Expanded ITA).
TFA	Protocol Amending the Marrakesh Agreement Establishing the World Trade Organization to insert the Agreement on Trade Facilitation into Annex 1A of the WTO Agreement, WTO General Council decision of 27 November 2014 (Trade Facilitation Agreement).
Vienna Convention	Vienna Convention on the law of treaties, signed at Vienna, on 23 May 1969.
WTO Agreement	Marrakesh Agreement establishing the World Trade Organization, signed at Marrakesh, on 15 April 1994.
WTO Singapore Ministerial Declaration	WTO Ministerial Declaration, adopted 13 December 1996, WTO Ministerial Conference, Singapore, 9-13 December 1996.
WTO Geneva Ministerial Declaration	WTO Ministerial Declaration, adopted 20 May 1998, WTO Ministerial Conference, Geneva, Second Session, 18-20 May 1998.
WTO Doha Ministerial Declaration	WTO Ministerial Declaration, adopted 14 November 2001, WTO Ministerial Conference, Doha, 9-14 November 2011.
WTO Nairobi Ministerial Declaration	WTO Ministerial Declaration, adopted 19 December 2015, WTO Ministerial Conference, Nairobi, Tenth Session, 15-19 December 2015.



## Free trade agreements

ASEAN-China FTA	<p>Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Co-operation Between ASEAN and the People's Republic of China, Phnom Penh, signed at Phnom Penh, Cambodia on 4 November 2002 (ASEAN-China Framework Agreement).</p> <p>Agreement on Trade in Goods of the Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Co-operation between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and The People's Republic of China, signed at Vientiane, Lao PDR on 29 November 2004 (ASEAN-China Goods Agreement/TIG).</p> <p>Agreement on Dispute Settlement Mechanism of the Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Co-operation Between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the People's Republic of China, signed at Vientiane, Lao PDR, on 29 November 2004 (ASEAN-China Dispute Settlement Mechanism/DSM).</p> <p>ASEAN-China Memorandum of Understanding on Cultural Cooperation, signed at Bangkok on 3 August 2005.</p> <p>Agreement on Trade in Services of the Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Co-operation between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and The People's Republic of China, signed at Cebu, the Philippines, on 14 January 2007 (ASEAN-China Services Agreement/TIS).</p> <p>Agreement on Investment of the Framework Agreement on Comprehensive Economic Co-Operation between the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the People's Republic of China, signed at Bangkok, Thailand, on 15 August 2009 (ASEAN-China Investment Agreement/IA).</p> <p>Memorandum of Understanding between the Governments of the Member States of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the Government of the People's Republic of China on Cooperation in the field of Intellectual Property, signed at Cha-am Hua Hin, Thailand, on 21 December 2009 (ASEAN-China MOU on IP).</p>
Australia-China FTA	<p>Free Trade Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China, signed at Canberra, Australia, on 17 June 2015.</p>
Chile-China FTA	<p>Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Chile, signed at Pusan, Republic of Korea, on 18 November 2005 (Chile-China FTA/TIG).</p> <p>The Supplementary Agreement on Trade in Services of the Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Chile, signed at Sanya, China on 13 April 2008 (Chile-China FTA Services Agreement/Chile-China TIS).</p> <p>The Supplementary Agreement on Investments of the Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Chile, signed at Vladivostok, Russian Federation, on 9 September 2012 (Chile-China IA).</p>
Costa-Rica China FTA	<p>Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Costa Rica, signed at Beijing, China, on 8 April 2010.</p>

Mainland China-Hong Kong CEPA	<p>Mainland (China) and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 29 June 2003 (Mainland China-Hong Kong CEPA/Initial agreement),</p> <p>including</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- six Annexes signed at Hong Kong, on 29 September 2003</li> <li>- Supplement to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 27 October 2004 (Supp. I/first supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement II to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 18 October 2005 (Supp. II/second supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement III to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 27 June 2006 (Supp. III/third supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement IV to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 29 June 2007 (Supp. IV/fourth supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement V to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 29 July 2008 (Supp. V/fifth supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement VI to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 9 May 2009 (Supp. VI/sixth supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement VII to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 27 May 2010 (Supp. VII/seventh supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement VIII to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 13 December 2011 (Supp. VIII/eighth supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement IX to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 29 June 2012 (Supp. IX/ninth supplement)</li> <li>- Supplement X to the Mainland and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Hong Kong, on 29 August 2013 (Supp. X/tenth supplement).</li> </ul> <p>Mainland (China) and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement: Agreement between the Mainland and Hong Kong on Achieving Basic Liberalization of Trade in Services in Guangdong, signed at Hong Kong, on 18 December 2014 (Mainland China-Hong Kong Guangdong Services Agreement).</p> <p>Mainland (China) and Hong Kong Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement: Agreement on Trade in Services, signed at Hong Kong, on 27 November 2015.</p>
Iceland-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of Iceland, signed at Beijing, China, on 15 April 2013.
Korea-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Korea, signed at Seoul, Korea, on 1 June 2015.
Mainland China-Macau CEPA	<p>Mainland (China) and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 17 October 2003, (Mainland China-Macau CEPA/Initial agreement)</p> <p>including six Annexes</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Supplement to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 29 October 2004 (Supp. I/first supplement)</li> </ul>

- Supplement II to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 21 October 2005 (Supp. II/second supplement)
- Supplement III to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 26 June 2006 (Supp. III/third supplement)
- Supplement IV to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 2 July 2007 (Supp. IV/fourth supplement)
- Supplement V to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 30 July 2008 (Supp. V/fifth supplement)
- Supplement VI to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 11 May 2009 (Supp. VI/sixth supplement)
- Supplement VII to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 28 May 2010 (Supp. VII/seventh supplement)
- Supplement VIII to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 14 December 2011 (Supp. VIII/eighth supplement)
- Supplement IX to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 2 July 2012 (Supp. IX/ninth supplement)
- Supplement X to the Mainland and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement, signed at Macau, on 30 August 2013 (Supp. X/tenth supplement).

Mainland (China) and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Arrangement: Agreement between the Mainland and Macau on Achieving Basic Liberalization of Trade in Services in Guangdong, signed at Macau, on 18 December 2014 (Mainland China-Macau Guangdong Services Agreement).

Mainland (China) and Macau Closer Economic Partnership Agreement: Agreement on Trade in Services, signed at Macau, on 28 November 2015.

NAFTA	North American Free Trade Agreement, signed at Ottawa, Mexico and Washington DC, on 17 December 1992.
New Zealand-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement Between The Government of New Zealand And The Government of the People's Republic of China, signed at Beijing, China, on 7 April 2008.
Pakistan-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, signed at Islamabad, Pakistan, on 24 November 2006 (Pakistan-China FTA/TIG).  Agreement on Trade in Services between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan, signed at Wuhan, China, on 21 February 2009 (Pakistan-China FTA Services Agreement/TIS).
Peru-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Peru, signed at Beijing, China, on 28 April 2009.
Singapore-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Singapore, signed at Beijing, China, on 23 October 2008.  China-Singapore Free Trade Agreement Amendment Protocol, signed at Singapore, on 27 July 2011.
Switzerland-China FTA	Free Trade Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Swiss Confederation, signed at Beijing, China, on 6 July 2013.

### **Bilateral investment treaties**

Australia-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of Australia and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Reciprocal Encouragement and Promotion of Investments, signed at Beijing, on 11 July 1998.
Belgium-Luxembourg-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Belgium-Luxembourg Economic Union on the Reciprocal Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Brussels, Belgium, on 6 June 2005.
Bosnia and Herzegovina-China BIT	Agreement between the People's Republic of China and Bosnia and Herzegovina on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed on 26 June 2002.
Canada-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of Canada and the Government of the People's Republic of China for the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed on 9 September 2012.
Chile-China BIT	Agreement Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Chile Concerning the Encouragement and the Reciprocal Protection of Investment, signed at Santiago, Chile, on 23 March 1994.
Colombia-China BIT	Bilateral Agreement for the Promotion and Protection of Investments between the Government of the Republic of Colombia and the Government of the People's Republic of China, signed at Lima, Peru, on 22 November 2008.
Czech Republic-China BIT	Agreement between the Czech Republic and the People's Republic of China on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Prague, Czech Republic, on 8 December 2005.
Finland-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the Republic of Finland and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 15 November 2004.
Germany-China BIT	Agreement between the People's Republic of China and the Federal Republic of Germany on the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China on 1 December 2003.
Guyana-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Guyana on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 27 March 2003.
Iceland-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Iceland concerning the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, on 31 March 1994.
India-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the Republic of India and the Government of the People's Republic of China for the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at New Delhi, India, on 21 November 2006.
Japan-Korea-China BIT	Agreement among the Government of Japan, the Government of the Republic of Korea and the Government of the People's Republic of China for the Promotion, Facilitation and Protection of Investment, signed at Beijing, China, on 13 May 2012.
Korea-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Korea on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Sydney, Australia, on 7 September 2007.

Latvia-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Latvia on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, on 15 April 2004.
Madagascar-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Republic of Madagascar for the Reciprocal Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Tananarive, Madagascar, on 21 November 2005.
Malta-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of Malta on the Mutual Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed on 22 February 2009.
Mexico-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the United Mexican States and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 11 July 2008.
Myanmar-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Union of Myanmar on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Yangon, Myanmar, on 12 December 2001.
Netherlands-China BIT	Agreement on Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Kingdom of the Netherlands, signed at Beijing, China, on 26 November 2001.
North Korea-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea on the Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 22 March 2005.
Portugal-China BIT	Agreement between the People's Republic of China and the Portuguese Republic on the Encouragement and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Lisbon, Portugal, on 9 December 2005.
Russia-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of the Russian Federation and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 9 November 2006.
Spain-China BIT	Agreement between the People's Republic of China and the Kingdom of Spain on the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Madrid, Spain, on 14 November 2005.
Sweden-China BIT	Agreement on the Mutual Protection of Investments between the Government of the Kingdom of Sweden and the Government of the People's Republic of China, signed at Beijing, China, on 29 March 1982.
Switzerland-China BIT	Agreement between the Swiss Federal Council and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Promotion and Reciprocal Protection of Investments, signed at Berne, Switzerland, on 27 January 2009.
Trinidad and Tobago-China BIT	Agreement between the Government of Trinidad and Tobago and the Government of the People's Republic of China on the Reciprocal Promotion and Protection of Investments, signed at Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago, on 22 July 2002.
Tunisia-China BIT	Agreement between the People's Republic of China and the Republic of Tunisia concerning the Reciprocal encouragement and Protection of Investments, signed at Tunisia, on 21 June 2004.

Uzbekistan- Agreement between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the  
China BIT Government of the Republic of Uzbekistan on the Promotion and Protection of  
Investments, signed at Beijing, China, on 19 April 2011.

### **Cooperative agreements on competition**

Australia- Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation between the State Administration  
China for Industry and Commerce of the People's Republic of China and the Australian  
Competition and Consumer Commission", signed 18 September 2012.

Memorandum of Understanding on Anti-Monopoly Cooperation between the  
Australian Competition and Consumer Commission (ACCC) and the Chinese  
Ministry of Commerce (MOFCOM), signed at Beijing, China, on 20 May 2014.

EU-China Agreement on a Structured Dialogue on Competition between the Ministry of  
Commerce of China and the Directorate-General of Competition of European  
Commission, signed at Brussels, Belgium, on 6 May 2004.

Memorandum of Understanding on Cooperation in the area of anti-monopoly law  
between the European Commission (Directorate-General for Competition (EC  
CDG)) and the People's Republic of China (The National Development and Reform  
Commission, and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce), signed at  
Brussels, Belgium, on 20 September 2012.

Korea-China Memorandum of Understanding on Antimonopoly Cooperation between the Fair  
Trade Commission of the Republic of Korea, and the Ministry of Commerce of the  
People's Republic of China, signed 29 May 2012.

Memorandum of Understanding Antimonopoly and Antitrust Cooperation between  
the Fair Trade Commission of the Republic of Korea and the National Development  
and Reform Commission of the People's Republic of China, signed 30 May 2012.

Memorandum of Understanding on Competition Cooperation between the Fair  
Trade Commission of the Republic of Korea and the State Administration for  
Industry and Commerce of the People's Republic of China, signed 30 May 2012.

US-China Memorandum of Understanding on Antitrust and Antimonopoly Cooperation  
between the United States Department of Justice and Federal Trade Commission, on  
the one hand, and The People's Republic of China National Development and  
Reform Commission, Ministry of Commerce, and State Administration for Industry  
and Commerce, on the other hand, signed at Beijing, China on 27 July 2011.

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